## 503: ANAEROBIC FRESHWATER (FWM) MEDIUM

This recipe contains strain-specific modifications for DSM 11480 *
Final pH: 7.2-7.4
Final volume: 1003 ml

| Solution A | 942.00 | ml |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Solution B | 30.00 | ml |
| Solution C | 20.00 | ml |
| Solution D | 1.00 | ml |
| Solution E | 10.00 | ml |

Sparge solution A with $80 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ and $20 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ gas mixture for $30-45$ min to make it anoxic, distribute under same gas atmosphere into anoxic Hungate-type tubes or serum vials and autoclave. Solution B is autoclaved separately under $80 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ and $20 \% \mathrm{CO}_{2}$ gas atmosphere. Solution C and D are prepared under $100 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ gas and sterilized by filtration. Solution E is autoclaved under $100 \% \mathrm{~N}_{2}$ gas. To complete the medium appropriate amounts of solutions $B$ to $E$ are added to the sterile solution $A$ in the sequence as indicated. Adjust pH of complete medium to 7.2-7.4, if necessary.

* Reduce amount of D-glucose to $1.80 \mathrm{~g} / \mathrm{l}$.


## Solution A

| $\mathrm{KH}_{2} \mathrm{PO}_{4}$ | 0.20 | g |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathrm{NH}_{4} \mathrm{Cl}$ | 0.25 | g |
| NaCl | 1.00 | g |
| $\mathrm{MgCl}_{2} \times 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 0.40 | g |
| KCl | 0.50 | g |
| $\mathrm{CaCl}_{2} \times 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 0.15 | g |
| Trace element solution SL-10 | 1.00 | ml |
| Selenite-tungstate solution | 1.00 | ml |
| Sodium resazurin (0.1\% w/v) | 0.50 | ml |
| Distilled water | 940.00 | ml |

## Solution B

$\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{CO}_{3} \quad 1.50 \quad \mathrm{~g}$

Distilled water 30.00 ml

## Solution C

| D-Glucose | 1.80 | g |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Distilled water | 20.00 | ml |


| Solution D Seven vitamins solution | 1.00 | ml |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Solution E |  |  |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{~S} \times 9 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 0.30 | g |
| Distilled water | 10.00 | ml |
| Trace element solution SL-10 (from medium 320) |  |  |
| HCl (25\%) | 10.00 | ml |
| $\mathrm{FeCl}_{2} \times 4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 1.50 | g |
| $\mathrm{ZnCl}_{2}$ | 70.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{MnCl}_{2} \times 4 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 100.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{H}_{3} \mathrm{BO}_{3}$ | 6.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{CoCl}_{2} \times 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 190.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{CuCl}_{2} \times 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 2.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{NiCl}_{2} \times 6 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 24.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{MoO}_{4} \times 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 36.00 | mg |
| Distilled water | 990.00 | ml |

First dissolve $\mathrm{FeCl}_{2}$ in the HCl , then dilute in water, add and dissolve the other salts. Finally make up to 1000.00 ml .

Selenite-tungstate solution (from medium 385)

| NaOH | 0.50 | g |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{SeO}_{3} \times 5 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 3.00 | mg |
| $\mathrm{Na}_{2} \mathrm{WO}_{4} \times 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$ | 4.00 | mg |
| Distilled water | 1000.00 | ml |

Seven vitamins solution (from medium 503)

Vitamin $\mathrm{B}_{12}$
p-Aminobenzoic acid
D-(+)-biotin
Nicotinic acid
Calcium pantothenate
Pyridoxine hydrochloride
Thiamine- $\mathrm{HCl} \times 2 \mathrm{H}_{2} \mathrm{O}$
Distilled water
100.00
mg 80.00 mg 20.00 mg 200.00 mg 100.00 mg 300.00 mg 200.00 mg 1000.00 ml

